**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Hagewood**

**Intro to Sociology**

**Ch. 9: Deviance - Notes & Analysis**

**Deviance vs. Crime**

* **Deviance = the recognized violation of cultural norms.**
* **Crime = the violation of a society’s formally enacted criminal law.**
* ***How are these two terms both similar and different?***
* ***What are some examples of each?***

**Initiation: *Crime* & Deviance: An Introduction (External Documents)**

**Social Control**

* Attempts by society to regulate people’s thoughts and behavior.
  + ***Why are people interested in social control?***
* **Criminal Justice System**
  + A formal response by police, courts, and prison officials to alleged violations of the law.

**Deviance: *Personal* or *Social*?**

**In a well-reasoned but brief paragraph, thoughtfully respond to the following question:**

* ***Do you think that deviance is mostly a matter of personal issues (individual choice) or social issues (conditions)? Why?***

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**Structural-Functional Theories of Deviance**

* **Durkheim: deviance is a *necessary* component of social organization**

***How could that be?***

**He says:**

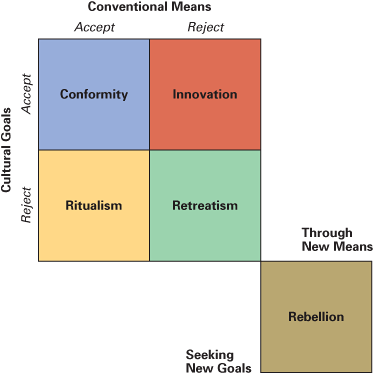
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  4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Robert Merton: Strain between culture’s emphasis on wealth/success and the lack of opportunities to get rich/successful**

***Which components of Merton’s theory (see the diagram to the right) are most beneficial (or least harmful) to society?***

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***What is a weakness of this approach?***

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* **Cloward & Ohlin**

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* **Cohen**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **Anderson**

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* ***What do all of these theorists have in common?***

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| **Symbolic-Interaction Theories of Deviance** | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Labeling Theory** | **Definition** |  |
| **Primary Deviance** |  |
| **Secondary Deviance** |  |
| **Stigma** |  |
| **Retrospective & Projective Labeling** |  |
| **Labeling Difference as Deviance** |  |
|  | | |
| **Hirschi’s Control Theory**  ***People are likely to conform if they possess the following:*** | **Attachment** |  |
| **Opportunity** |  |
| **Involvement** |  |
| **Belief** |  |
| **Which of these items most makes you conform? Why?** | | |

**Social-Conflict Theory & Deviance**

* **People we define as deviants are more likely to be the powerless in society.**
  1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ***Think of three (3) laws that disproportionately benefit the powerful at the expense of the powerless.***
  1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

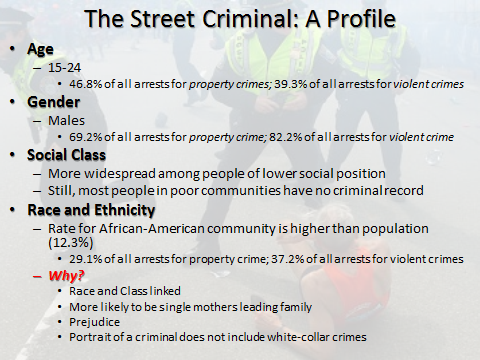
***Sidewalk* by Mitchell Duneier (See Video Questions)**

**Types of Crime**

* **Crime is two parts: the *act* and *criminal intent***
  1. **Crimes against the person (violent crimes)**
  2. **Crimes against property**
  3. **Victimless crimes (people who commit them are both offenders and victims)**
* **Specific Branches of Crime**
  + **White-Collar Crime**
  + **Corporate Crime**
  + **Organized Crime**
  + **Hate Crimes**
  + **Deviance & Gender**

**What can you gather from the map & chart regarding major crime (both *violent* and *property*) in the United States? Why is this important?**

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**Crime in Global Perspective**

* Crime rate in the United States is **high** by world standards
  + Violent crimes: rate is several times higher than in Europe
* ***Why?***
  + Emphasis on individual economic success
  + Incredible cultural diversity
  + Vast economic inequality
  + High level of gun ownership (controversial)
* ***Do you think that controlling gun ownership has the potential to reduce deadly violence in the United States?***

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***Why do we have a death penalty? What purpose does it serve in society?***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Debate Arguments For/Against the Death Penalty** | |
| **In Favor of Death Penalty** | **Against Death Penalty** |
|  |  |
| **Where do you stand? Who had the most compelling argument?** | |

**U.S. Criminal Justice System**

* **Due Process**
  + The justice system must work within the bounds of the law
    1. Fair notice of the proceedings
    2. A hearing on the charges with the ability to present a defense
    3. A fair judge or jury
* **Police**
  + Primary point of contact
  + (Smith and Visher) When arresting, police consider: seriousness, victim’s wishes, cooperation level of suspect, familiarity with suspect, audience, race of suspect
* **Courts**
  + Lawyer vs. lawyer; most cases solved through plea bargaining

**Punishments**

* **Retribution**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Deterrence**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Rehabilitation**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Societal Protection**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ***Which do you prefer? Which type of punishment does the United States tend to prefer? What makes you think so?***

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**Does our system work?**

* **Criminal recidivism**
  + Repeat offenders
  + ~75% of all prisoners in state prisons have been jailed before
* **Non-prison options:**
  + Probation
    - Can remain in community under certain conditions
  + Shock Probation
    - Mix of jail and probation
  + Parole
    - Follows release, sometimes early
* ***Why are these “options” offered?***
* ***Could we make the system work better? How?***

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**Prison Population in the U.S. (See External Document)**